

NetOps Meet DevOps: Automating Network Management

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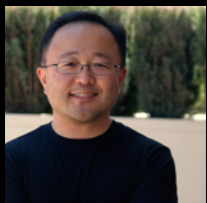
<http://Opengear.com>



December 4-9, 2016 | Boston, MA
www.usenix.org/lisa16 #lisa16



Context



Marcio Saito

Working with Open Source Software, Data Center and Infrastructure Management Solutions for the past 20+ years.



- Management Solutions for network infrastructure
- Console Servers, Resilience Gateway
- More info at opengear.com and at the Lisa Expo

The State of Network Management

- Console Servers essential to network provisioning
- Copy&Paste CLI prevalent configuration method
- SNMP used monitoring, not for configuration management
- Configuration error or hardware failure cause downtime



DevOps



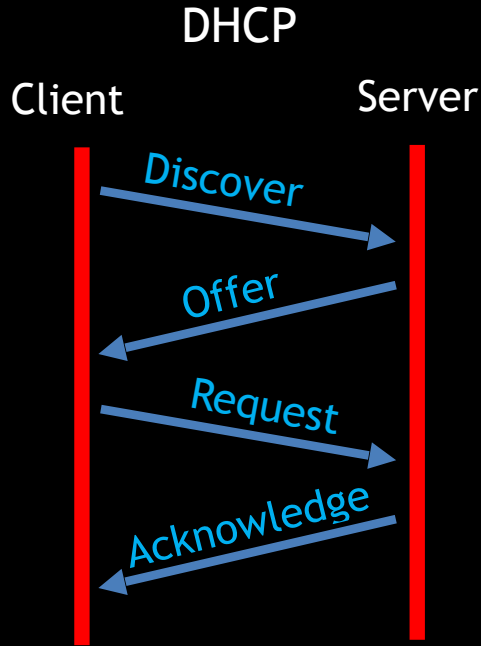
NetDevOps

The Big Divide



Zero-Touch Provisioning (ZTP)

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- Config files served through DHCP are specifically targeted at each device based on Vendor ID, MAC address
- Can be used to fully automate network device provisioning and configuration

Orchestration Tools

Orchestration Tools

Tool	Master	Agent	Connection	Actions	Network Devices
Puppet	Java	Ruby	SSL TCP	Resource/ Manifest	Cisco, Arista, Huawei, Cumulus, Juniper
Chef	Erlang/ Ruby	Ruby	TCP/ Certificates	Recipe/ Cookbook	Cisco, Arista, Cumulus, Juniper
Ansible	Python	N/A	SSH	Play/ Playbook	Cisco, Arista, Cumulus, Juniper

Infrastructure as Code

Infrastructure as Code

- Separate data from syntax
- Template and re-use configuration files
- Use revision control
- What version is your infrastructure?

Renewed drive towards Standards

Network Management Standards

- **NETCONF**
IETF protocol for deploying, changing and removing configuration from network devices
- **YANG**
Data Modeling language for NETCONF
- **OpenConfig**
User-driven, vendor-agnostic, network management model

Network Engineers: Action Items

1. NetOps is NetDevOps

Learn Python, Ansible, Git

2. Automate Everything

Apply ZTP, Consider Orchestration

3. Infrastructure as Code

Gather your config templates and put it in version control

Console Server Vendor: Action Items

1. Become a provisioning and automation tool

Become the ZTP server for the rest of the infrastructure on Day One, support Orchestration tools

2. Be open, provide open interfaces

Provide RESTful APIs and other programmatic interfaces, comply with and support emerging standards in network configuration

“ We always overestimate the change that will occur in the next two years and underestimate the change that will occur in the next ten. ”

Bill Gates

Don't let yourself be lulled into inaction.

Thank You

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