Replication: On the Ecological Validity of Online Security Developer **Studies: Exploring Deception in a Password-Storage Study with Freelancers**



Anastasia Danilova¹, Alena Naiakshina¹, Johanna Deuter, Matthew Smith¹²

¹University of Bonn, ²Fraunhofer FKIE



- Naiakshina et al. [CHI'19] conducted a study on password storage
- Study was not announced as an academic study but as a real project

• Examining deception in the study context: We announced the study as an academic study



Study Design Changes

	Naiakshina et al. [CHI'19]	Replication
Recruitment	Selected Freelancers	Freelancers applied for the study
Study Announcement	×	
Frameworks	JSF	Spring vs JSF



Security of code submissions

	Secure	Unsecure
Non-Prompted	5	16
Prompted	15	7



Takeaways

• Study with deception in study context and our replication with announcement yielded same significant effects and directions

• Only one data point - more studies necessary





Thank you for your attention!

Questions?

danilova naiakshi smith

@cs.uni-bonn.de

