





Can Johnny be a whistleblower? A qualitative user study of a social authentication Signal extension in an adversarial scenario

Maximilian Häring¹, Julia Angelika Grohs¹, Eva Tiefenau², Matthew Smith^{1,2}, Christian Tiefenau¹

1: University of Bonn, ²: Fraunhofer FKIE





CURRENT AUTHENTICATION CEREMONIES



Current Authentication Ceremonies





AC = verifying the public key





NEW: SOCIAL AUTHENTICATION



New Authentication Ceremony: Social Authentication





Please prove that you are Bob.

Ok! I am the same person who currently has access to the account "Bob" on Example.org. Here is a cryptographic signature of this claim, signed by Example.org ...







HOW SECURE IS SOCIAL AUTHENTICATION?



Study Design



- Lab study ~1h
- Whistleblower scenario
 - Participant should share files about corruption in the government
- 3 journalists 3 possible ACs
- No-win scenario: PITM attack
- Compensation: additional money for correct decisions





Journalists



Michael Kobel

Investigativjournalist

Maurerweg 28, 10235 Berlin Phone: +49 160 92135099 Mail: michael_kobel@newsbody.de



QR

Amira Patel

Investigativjournalist

Hallentorstraße 4, 20654 Hamburg Phone: +49 160 92107646 Mail: amira_patel@newsorg.de Signal Sicherheitsnummer: 72500 10336 57813 26686 75084 04894

Text

Anne Baler

Investigativjournalist

Isarwege 15, 80542 München Phone: +49 160 92158365

Mail: anne_baler@newsunion.de Twitter: @AnneBaler

Facebook: Anne_Baler Instagram: @AnneBaler

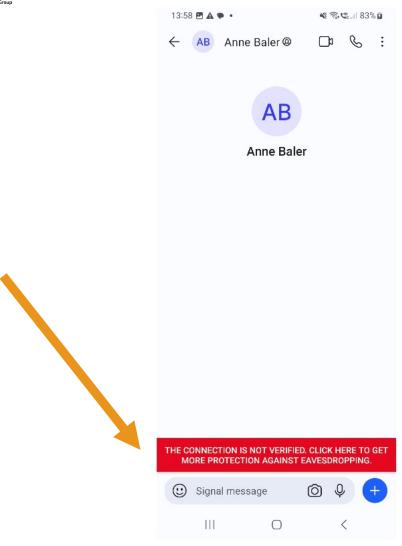
LinkedIN: anne-baler-98746524b

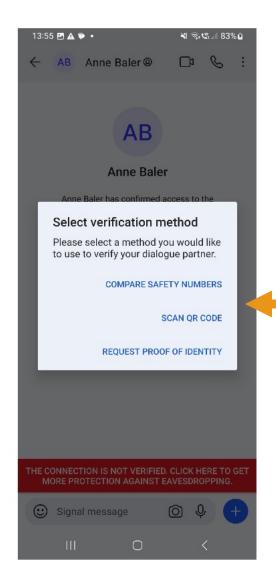
Social Authencation



Leading the User to the AC



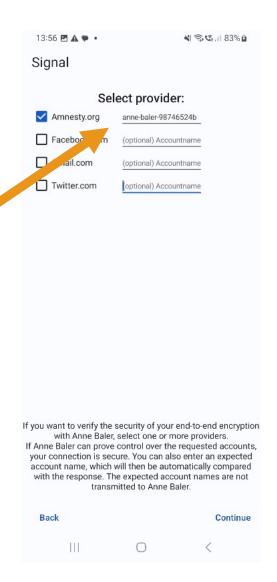


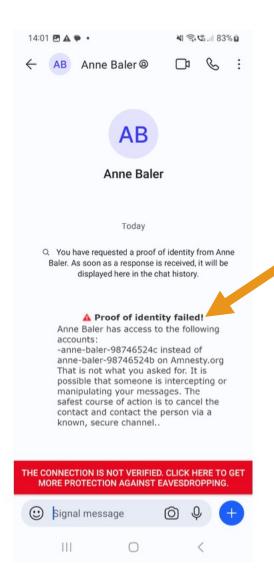




UI - Social Authentication











RESULTS - HOW SECURE IS SOCIAL AUTHENTICATION?



Results



- 18 participants
- 7 failed the scenario (send the data)
- Themes
 - In-band comparison (4x)
 - Gambling for more compensation (1x)
 - Stress during the study (1x)
 - Fast-clicking (1x)



What now?



- Scenario allowed participants to reason and decide
- Social authentication caused less failures then current ACs
- More research is needed on the perception of SA







Any Questions/Comments? haering@cs.uni-bonn.de